

**Village of Millington**  
**Tax Incentive Policies and Procedures**  
**April 2026**

**Plant Rehabilitation**  
**And**  
**Industrial Development Districts Law**  
**(P.A. 198 of 1974)**

# Introduction

This booklet serves to summarize the policies and procedures adopted by the Village of Millington with regard to the Plant Rehabilitation and Industrial Development Districts Law (P.A. 198 of 1974, as amended). This Act was adopted by the State of Michigan in 1974 and is designed to provide liberal tax benefits to companies that modernize or expand obsolete facilities or build new plants in Michigan.

**Before** commencement of the project, a request to establish the district must be filed by the requesting people and approved by the Village of Millington Council. Following the establishment of a district, the people may then apply for an Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate. This entitles a facility to an exemption from ad valorem real and personal property taxes for a period of up to 12 years. In lieu of the property tax, the firm will pay a specific tax known as the Industrial Facility Tax.

- ❖ The Industrial Facility Tax for an obsolete facility, which is being restored or replaced, is determined in exactly the same manner as the ad valorem property tax. The important difference is that the state-equalized valuation of the industrial property remains at the level assessed the obsolete facility prior to the improvements, even though the restoration or replacement substantially increases the true cash value of the facility.
- ❖ For a new plant or research and development laboratory being built in a plant rehabilitation or industrial development district, the Industrial Facility Tax is also determined as the ad valorem taxes, only half the millage rate is applied. Therefore, the amount of the resulting local tax is equal to 50 percent of the taxable value of the new real and personal property for a period of up to 12 years.

The responsibility of the Village of Millington Council:

1. Establish by resolution plant rehabilitation districts and industrial development districts.
2. Act by resolution to either approve or deny the request for an Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate.
3. Determine the number of years of the abatement.

All applications are filed, reviewed and approved locally; however, they are also subject to review at the state level by the State Tax Commission and the Department of Commerce. The State Tax Commission is ultimately responsible for final approval and issuance of the Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificates.

Questions concerning PA 198 may be directed to the Village Office 8569 State St, Millington, MI 48706 989-871-2702 [vom\\_clerk@millingtonvillage.org](mailto:vom_clerk@millingtonvillage.org) or Tuscola County EDC – [director@tuscolaedc.com](mailto:director@tuscolaedc.com)

This policy and procedure guide may be revised as needed.

# **Goals and Objectives in Establishing a Plant Rehabilitation District Or Industrial Development District**

The Tax Abatement Review Group will evaluate all Act 198 applications to establish districts based on the following goals and objectives, which will be applied equally in the review for both local and non-local firms. The project will:

1. Serve a good public purpose, i.e. expanded tax base, increase economic activity, and employment; and/or
2. Promote diversification of the Village's present industrial base; and/or
3. Upgrade the Village's current labor force by promoting more skilled or technical-oriented jobs within the Village; and/or
4. Increase the Village's average income level through the promotion of higher paying jobs; and/or
5. Provide economic stimulus to other private sectors, especially supportive facilities.

In addition, the following guidelines will be adhered to:

1. Development of the proposed industrial facilities will comply with all Village ordinances and land use plans.
2. Proposed industrial facilities will be compatible with the Village's present and future requirements for Village services, such as infrastructure, utilities, and public safety.
3. Applicant meets current financial obligations to the Village.

# Guidelines for Applicants

## Steps for companies to follow in the Tax Abatement Process

### **A. Establishment of a Plant Rehabilitation District or an Industrial District:**

1. Applicants requesting establishment of an industrial development district or plant rehabilitation district must submit an application form **(Attachment A)** and pay the application fee of \$1000.00 (check made payable to the “Village of Millington” to the Village of Millington Municipal Office).
2. Applications must be filed and approved prior to the start of construction or installation of equipment and/or machinery.
3. An application must comply with the provisions of PA 198, including the economic obsolescence test as set forth in the statute. Unless extraordinary evidence is submitted by the applicant clearly satisfying the objectives of PA 198, a plant rehabilitation district or certificate for a replacement facility will not be granted for construction on vacant non-contiguous land as set forth in Section 2 (3) (b) of the Act.
4. The application will be referred to the Planning Commission for study and a recommendation.
5. A public hearing will be scheduled for the Village Council to consider the request. The applicant will be notified of the date of the hearing and proper legal notices will be mailed and published by the Village Clerk.
6. If the establishment of a district is approved, the applicant may proceed with an application for an Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate **(Attachment B)**.

### **B. Application for an Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate:**

1. The applicant must file seven (7) originals of the Application for Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate **(Attachment B)** and pay the **application fee of \$1000 (check made payable to Village of Millington)** to the Village of Millington Municipal Office.
2. The application must:

- ❖ List all new machinery, equipment, furniture, and fixtures that will be used in the facility **(Attachment C)**. The list should include description, type, identification, date of (expected) acquisition by month/day/year, and (expected) cost. Pollution control facilities which applicant intends to apply for under PA 250 of 1965, as amended (air) and PA 222 of 1966 (water), are to be listed separately.
  - ❖ **Rehabilitations Only** – List existing machinery, equipment, furniture and fixtures that will be replaced or renovated. List existing machinery, equipment, furniture and fixtures that will continue to be used in the facility. The list should include description, type, identification, year of acquisition, and original cost. **(Attachment D)**
3. The application for an exemption certificate must be filed within six (6) months after the commencement of the restoration, replacement or construction of the facility or it cannot be considered for approval.
  4. File all applications with the Village Clerk. After the Village Clerk has received the application for an exemption certificate and the \$500.00 payment for the application fee (check is to be made payable to the “Village of Millington”), a public hearing date is established and the application is referred to the Planning Commission and other units of government, which levy property taxes.
  5. The Planning Commission will study the application and make a recommendation to the Village Council.
  6. The matter will then be placed on the Village Council’s agenda for consideration within sixty (60) days of receipt of the application.
  7. The Village Council will decide local approval of the exemption certificate. The Village Council may exercise its discretion to determine the length of the Act 198 Certificate in accordance with the objectives set forth in these guidelines and the general health, safety and welfare of the Village of Millington.
  8. Each application must include a Letter of Agreement signed by the Village of Millington and operator of the facility outlining conditions/remedies to be maintained during the life of the abatement **(Attachment E)**.
  9. Final certification for the project will be made by the Michigan State Tax Commission upon timely receipt (prior to November 1<sup>st</sup> of each year) of the application approved by the Village of Millington.

# **Determination of Number of Years**

## **For**

### **Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificates**

The Planning Commission will review, calculate and recommend the term of each tax exemption certificate based on the criteria included on the scoring worksheet. (See Attachment C or D). The purpose of the worksheet is to provide the Planning Commission with a fair and consistent system in which a recommendation can be prepared for the Village Council. However, the Village Council reserves the discretion to consider such other criteria, which are consistent with Act 198 and the general health, safety and welfare of the Village of Millington. Based on these additional criteria, the Village Council may approve, deny or adjust the Planning Commission's findings as to the number of years the certificate is granted.

### **Disapproval/Appeals**

The Village Council, not more than sixty (60) days after receipt of the application by the Village Clerk, shall by resolution either approve or disapprove the application for an Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate in accordance with Section 9 and the other provisions of this Act. If disapproved, the Village Clerk shall return the application to the applicant. The applicant may appeal the disapproval to the State Tax Commission within ten (10) days after the date of the disapproval.

### **Local Agreement/Annual Report**

The State Tax Commission mandates that each community enters into an Agreement with companies granted tax abatement benefits. The Agreement (**Attachment E**) covers such issues as investment, job creation, and non-relocation. In addition, the Agreement requires that all companies receiving tax abatement benefits submit to the Village Assessor for the term of the Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate an annual status report recapping activity for the abated project as of December 31 of each year. The report will be due no later than February 20 of each subsequent year. The report will indicate actual money expended as of each annual report date, total project actual costs by year of completion and actual number of jobs created or retained as of December 31, of each year of the project. If there is a variation of more than ten (10) percent in the estimated employment levels or expended money from what was set forth in the application, the company must include an explanation for this variation in the annual status report.

## **Revocation of an Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate**

The Village Council may request that the State Tax Commission revoke an exemption certificate on grounds that:

- 1) The completion of the facility has not occurred within two (2) years, unless a longer time was authorized; or
- 2) The purpose for which the certificate was issued is not being fulfilled as a result of a failure of the holder to proceed in good faith (See Section 15 of PA 198, as amended).
- 3) Failure to comply with the terms of the Letter of Agreement.

## **Transfer of an Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate**

An Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate may be transferred and amended by the holder to a new owner, but only with the approval of the Village Council and State Tax Commission. Please use the Application for Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate (Attachment B) to apply for a transfer.

## **Completed Applications**

All completed applications for an Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate must be filed with the Village Clerk.

Questions or assistance concerning the Tax Abatement Policy and Procedures may be directed to the Economic Development Specialist, Tuscola County EDC 362 Green St, Caro, MI 989-286-5775.

## **Project Completion**

R 209.55 Notification of date of project completion; filing of final cost Rule 55.

- 1) The applicant for an Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate or holder of a certificate shall notify the assessing officer and the State Tax Commission of the date of completion as explained in Section 16 of Act 198, paragraph 207.566 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

- 2) The notification of completion of the project shall be filed within thirty (30) days of completion.
- 3) The final cost of a project shall be filed with the assessing office and the State Tax Commission within ninety (90) days after completion.

R 209.57 Consideration of application.

- 1) All complete applications for Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificates received through October 31 shall receive consideration and action by the commission before December 31. An application received on or after November 1 shall be considered by the commission contingent upon staff availability.

### **What is meant by “obsolete industrial property?”**

Obsolete means a manufacturing plant which is currently operating below-efficiency levels and requires a major investment in the way of equipment replacement or structural changes, or both, to eliminate or reduce inefficiency and enable competitive and more economical operation of the facility.

Under law, industrial property is considered obsolete if it is in substantially less than an economically efficient functional condition due to the need for changes in design, construction, technology or improved production processes, or because of external factors which decrease the value of the property.

**Application for Establishment of a Tax Abatement  
District**

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Industrial Development:

Plant Rehabilitation:

Legal Name of Applicant: \_\_\_\_\_

Contact Person: \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone: \_\_\_\_\_ Fax: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Project Address: \_\_\_\_\_

1. Name and nature of applicant's business: \_\_\_\_\_

2. Type and cost of new construction or rehabilitation: \_\_\_\_\_

3. When will work begin? (month/year) \_\_\_\_\_

4. Type and cost of equipment to be ordered: \_\_\_\_\_

5. When will the first piece of equipment be ordered? (month/year) \_\_\_\_\_

6. When will the construction be completed and/or new facility occupied?  
(month/year) \_\_\_\_\_

7. Total number of employees at the present time: \_\_\_\_\_

8. How many jobs are expected to be created within 2 years after project  
completion? \_\_\_\_\_

9. What types of jobs are expected to be created?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

10. Legal Description of the real property involved: (attach)

11. Permanent parcel number: \_\_\_\_\_

12. Name and address of all property owners within the proposed district:

\_\_\_\_\_

Current SEV: Real Property: \_\_\_\_\_ Personal Property: \_\_\_\_\_

13. Current zoning of the site: \_\_\_\_\_

Note: No tax abatement will be considered for any projects commencing prior to the establishment of the district.

Signed: \_\_\_\_\_

**Attachment B**

**APPLICATION FOR INDUSTRIAL FACILITIES TAX  
EXEMPTION CERTIFICATE**

Click on the link or copy and paste into your browser to go to the Michigan Department of Treasury – Form 1012 – Application for Industrial Facilities Tax Exemption Certificate.

<http://www.michigan.gov/-/media/Project/Websites/treasury/Forms/Local-Government/1012.pdf?rev=7597f9b078f74a22afa115fc5fc37b67>

**Cable Equipment**

Description	Type	Identification	Date of Expected Acquisition (Mo/Day/Yr)	Projected Cost

**Computer & Peripheral Equipment**

Description	Type	Identification	Date of Expected Acquisition (Mo/Day/Yr)	Projected Cost

**Improvements**

Description	Type	Identification	Date of Expected Acquisition (Mo/Day/Yr)	Projected Cost

**Machinery & Equipment**

Description	Type	Identification	Date of Expected Acquisition (Mo/Day/Yr)	Projected Cost

**Computer Controlled Machinery & Equipment**

Description	Type	Identification	Date of Expected Acquisition (Mo/Day/Yr)	Projected Cost

**Furniture & Fixtures**

Description	Type	Identification	Date of Expected Acquisition (Mo/Day/Yr)	Projected Cost

**Office Machines**

Description	Type	Identification	Date of Expected Acquisition (Mo/Day/Yr)	Projected Cost

**Electronic, Video & Test Equipment**

Description	Type	Identification	Date of Expected Acquisition (Mo/Day/Yr)	Projected Cost

**Consumer-Utilized Equipment**

Description	Type	Identification	Date of Expected Acquisition (Mo/Day/Yr)	Projected Cost



**Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate  
Letter of Agreement**

This Agreement, made this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_, by and between \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_, Village of Millington, Michigan 48746 [Company] and the VILLAGE OF MILLINGTON, Michigan municipal of 8569 State Street, Millington, Michigan 48746 [Village] for the purposes of fulfilling the requirements of Act No. 198 of the Public Acts of 1974, as amended, and to set forth the rights, duties and obligations of the respective parties.

1. Company acknowledges that as a prerequisite to obtaining an Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate [“tax abatement”] that Company has made certain material representations to the Village in its application for Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate dated \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_, upon which the Village has justifiably relied, and upon which the Village will continue to rely, and based upon which Company will receive certain monetary benefits, tax abatements, to which it otherwise would not be entitled.
2. Company further acknowledges that the receipt of an Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate is also based upon the material representations include the past history of Company, the present status of Company and the future duties and obligations to be performed by Company.
3. In consideration of the receipt of an Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate, it is expressly agreed by Company that should any of the material representations of Company be erroneous or should Company fail to substantially perform any future promises, duties or obligations, the same shall be deemed to constitute a breach of this agreement and the Village may petition the State Tax Commission to revoke the Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate.
4. Company shall submit to Village Assessor, for the term of the Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate, an annual status report recapping activity for the abated project as of December 31 of each year. The report will be due no later than February 20 of each subsequent year. It will indicate actual monies expended as of each annual report date, total project actual costs by year of completion and actual number of jobs created or retained as of December 31 of each year of the project.

If any annual report date during the life of the project, there is a variation of more than ten percent in the estimated employment levels or expended monies from what was set forth in the application the company must include an explanation for this variation in the annual status report. Upon request, the Village shall be given the opportunity to review the books, records and documents which were the basis for the annual status report submitted to the Village Assessor. All books, records and documents shall be available and the review shall take place at the Village of Millington offices of the Company. The Village shall not be able to make copies of any proprietary or confidential information.

5. Company agrees that it shall be a good corporate citizen and comply with all relevant federal, state and local rules, regulations, codes, ordinances, and environmental enforcement requirements during the entire period for which the Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate was granted. Under this provision, the Company agrees to comply at all its facilities in the Village of Millington with all construction, building, and zoning codes, and environmental enforcement requirements in effect during the entire period for which the Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate was granted. Failure to comply shall constitute grounds for revocation of the Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate.

6. Company further agrees that it shall pay all taxes and assessments on the regular ad valorem tax roll, real and personal, hereupon levied on said premises or any equipment or personal property thereon before any penalty for non-payment attaches thereto, beginning with the next tax billing and continuing throughout the term of the Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate. Failure to pay all such taxes as provided above shall be deemed to constitute a breach of this agreement and the Village may petition the State Tax Commission to revoke the Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate and/or may otherwise proceed in accordance with the remedies provided by statute. Company maintains the right to protest any tax assessments it feels are improper without jeopardizing the benefits of the Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate.

7. Company represents that it intends to remain within the Village of Millington during the entire period of time for which the Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate has been approved. Under this provision the Company agrees to maintain buildings, equipment and employment related to the new project as represented by the Company in its application for an Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate. Company also represents that it intends to maintain overall buildings, equipment, and employment at the level as represented by the Company in its application for an Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate. Company expressly agrees that failure to remain within the limits of the Village of

Millington, construct and maintain buildings, purchase equipment, retain existing employees, or create and fill the new positions within two years of project completion, all as described in its application, shall be deemed to constitute a breach of this agreement and the Village may petition the State Tax Commission to revoke the Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate. Upon revocation the Company shall pay to the affected taxing units and amount equal to all taxes it would have paid had the Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate not been in effect for those years. Village may also seek remedies available under Public Act 198 of the Public Acts of 1974, as amended.

8. Company does not agree to maintain any specified level of overall plant employment, for any particular period of time, except as specifically set forth in its Application for Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate. Village's sole remedy and Company's sole obligation in the event of an employment shortfall is set forth herein.

9. Company will utilize the following procedures to fill any newly created jobs or positions resulting from the construction and expansion activities described in the application for Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate. After fulfilling all applicable requirements established in any national or local collective bargaining agreements concerning employment of existing Company employees, preference will be given to completing the applicable Company employment assessment process. Company is an equal opportunity employer and shall not discriminate against job applicants on the basis of race, color, creed, sex, age or religion.

10. Village acknowledges that in some instances, economic conditions, technology, or conditions beyond the control of Company may prevent Company from fulfilling the terms of the Application for Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate and complying fully with this Agreement. Village agrees that it shall give Company an opportunity to explain to the Village Council the reasons for any variations from the representations as contained in the Application for Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate and the Village Council, in its sole discretion, will evaluate the Company's situation prior to taking any action authorized by this Agreement.

11. This Agreement shall become effective upon the issuance of a Certificate in compliance with the Application for Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate by the Michigan State Tax Commission and shall be null and void and of no force or effect whatsoever, if the Michigan State Tax Commission fails to issue such a Certificate. This Agreement

shall be null and void upon expiration of the Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate.

12. Company shall give the Village at least 60 days written notice of any of the following: (a) The closing of any facility or building subject to the Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate; (b) The sale or removal of any equipment subject to the Industrial Facilities Exemption Certificate; (c) The sale, transfer, merger or reorganization of the Company.

**AFFIDAVIT**

STATE OF MICHIGAN    )  
  )ss.  
COUNTY OF TUSCOLA    )

The undersigned, being first duly sworn deposes and says as follows:

“No payment of any kind in excess of the fee allowed by Act 198, as amended, has been made or promised in exchange for favorable consideration of the exemption certificate application.”

COMPANY

\_\_\_\_\_

On the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_, before me, a Notary Public in and for said County, appeared \_\_\_\_\_, to me personally known, who being duly sworn did say that he is the \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_, the corporation named herein and which executes the within instrument, and that said instrument was signed in behalf of said corporation by authority of its Board of Directors, and acknowledged said instrument to be free act and deed of said corporation.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Kaylene Long, Notary Public  
\_\_\_\_\_County, Michigan  
My Commission Expires: \_\_\_\_\_

VILLAGE:

\_\_\_\_\_  
President or Designee

On the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_, before me, a Notary Public in and for said County, appeared \_\_\_\_\_, to me personally known, who being duly sworn did say that he is the \_\_\_\_\_ of the Village of Millington, the municipal corporation named herein and which executes the within instrument, and that said instrument was signed and sealed in behalf of said corporation by authority of its Council, and acknowledged said instrument to be free act and deed of said corporation.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Kaylene Long, Notary Public  
\_\_\_\_\_County, Michigan  
My Commission Expires: \_\_\_\_\_